Form **1040** Department of the Treasury—Internal Revenue Service **U.S. Individual Income Tax Return** **2025** OMB No. 1545-0074 IRS Use Only—Do not write or staple in this space.

For the year Jan. 1–Dec. 31, 2025, or other tax year beginning , 2025, ending , 20 See separate instructions.

☐ Filed pursuant to section 301.9100-2 ☐ Combat zone ☐ Deceased MM / DD / YYYY Spouse MM / DD / YYYY

☐ Other

Your first name and middle initial	Last name	**Your social security number**
If joint return, spouse's first name and middle initial	Last name	**Spouse's social security number**
Home address (number and street). If you have a P.O. box, see instructions.	Apt. no.	Check here if your main home, and your spouse's if filing a joint return, was in the U.S. for more than half of 2025. ☐
City, town, or post office. If you have a foreign address, also complete spaces below.	State / ZIP code	**Presidential Election Campaign** Check here if you, or your spouse if filing jointly, want $3 to go to this fund. Checking a box below will not change your tax or refund. ☐ **You** ☐ **Spouse**
Foreign country name / Foreign province/state/county / Foreign postal code		

Filing Status

Check only one box.

☐ Single
☐ Married filing jointly (even if only one had income)
☐ Married filing separately (MFS). Enter spouse's SSN above and full name here:
☐ Head of household (HOH)
☐ Qualifying surviving spouse (QSS)
If you checked the HOH or QSS box, enter the child's name if the qualifying person is a child but not your dependent:
☐ If treating a nonresident alien or dual-status alien spouse as a U.S. resident for the entire tax year, check the box and enter their name (see instructions and attach statement if required):

Digital Assets

At any time during 2025, did you: (a) receive (as a reward, award, or payment for property or services); or (b) sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of a digital asset (or a financial interest in a digital asset)? (See instructions.) . . ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

Dependents

(see instructions)

If more than four dependents, see instructions and check here . . ☐

	Dependent 1	**Dependent 2**	**Dependent 3**	**Dependent 4**
(1) First name				
(2) Last name				
(3) SSN				
(4) Relationship				
(5) Check if lived with you more than half of 2025	**(a)** ☐ Yes **(b)** ☐ And in the U.S.	**(a)** ☐ Yes **(b)** ☐ And in the U.S.	**(a)** ☐ Yes **(b)** ☐ And in the U.S.	**(a)** ☐ Yes **(b)** ☐ And in the U.S.
(6) Check if	☐ Full-time student ☐ Permanently and totally disabled	☐ Full-time student ☐ Permanently and totally disabled	☐ Full-time student ☐ Permanently and totally disabled	☐ Full-time student ☐ Permanently and totally disabled
(7) Credits	☐ Child tax credit ☐ Credit for other dependents	☐ Child tax credit ☐ Credit for other dependents	☐ Child tax credit ☐ Credit for other dependents	☐ Child tax credit ☐ Credit for other dependents

☐ Check if your filing status is MFS or HOH and you lived apart from your spouse for the last 6 months of 2025, or you are legally separated according to your state law under a written separation agreement or a decree of separate maintenance and you did not live in the same household as your spouse at the end of 2025.

Income

Attach Form(s) W-2 here. Also attach Forms W-2G and 1099-R if tax was withheld.

If you did not get a Form W-2, see instructions.

Attach Sch. B if required.

1a	Total amount from Form(s) W-2, box 1 (see instructions)			**1a**	
b	Household employee wages not reported on Form(s) W-2			**1b**	
c	Tip income not reported on line 1a (see instructions)			**1c**	
d	Medicaid waiver payments not reported on Form(s) W-2 (see instructions)			**1d**	
e	Taxable dependent care benefits from Form 2441, line 26			**1e**	
f	Employer-provided adoption benefits from Form 8839, line 31			**1f**	
g	Wages from Form 8919, line 6			**1g**	
h	Other earned income (see instructions). Enter type and amount:			**1h**	
i	Nontaxable combat pay election (see instructions)	**1i**			
z	Add lines 1a through 1h			**1z**	
2a	Tax-exempt interest	**2a**	**b** Taxable interest	**2b**	
3a	Qualified dividends	**3a**	**b** Ordinary dividends	**3b**	
c	Check if your child's dividends are included in **1** ☐ Line 3a		**2** ☐ Line 3b		
4a	IRA distributions	**4a**	**b** Taxable amount	**4b**	
c	Check if (see instructions) **1** ☐ Rollover		**2** ☐ QCD **3** ☐		
5a	Pensions and annuities	**5a**	**b** Taxable amount	**5b**	
c	Check if (see instructions) **1** ☐ Rollover		**2** ☐ PSO **3** ☐		
6a	Social security benefits	**6a**	**b** Taxable amount	**6b**	
c	If you elect to use the lump-sum election method, check here (see instructions) ☐				
d	If you are married filing separately and lived apart from your spouse the entire year (see inst.), check here ☐				
7a	Capital gain or (loss). Attach Schedule D if required			**7a**	
b	Check if: ☐ Schedule D not required ☐ Includes child's capital gain or (loss)				
8	Additional income from Schedule 1, line 10			**8**	
9	Add lines 1z, 2b, 3b, 4b, 5b, 6b, 7a, and 8. This is your **total income**			**9**	
10	Adjustments to income from Schedule 1, line 26			**10**	
11a	Subtract line 10 from line 9. This is your **adjusted gross income**			**11a**	

Tax and Credits

	11b	Amount from line 11a (adjusted gross income)	11b
	12a	Someone can claim ☐ You as a dependent ☐ Your spouse as a dependent	
	b	☐ Spouse itemizes on a separate return **c** ☐ You were a dual-status alien	
	d	**You:** ☐ Were born before January 2, 1961 ☐ Are blind	
		Spouse: ☐ Was born before January 2, 1961 ☐ Is blind	
Standard deduction for— • Single or Married filing separately, $15,750 • Married filing jointly or Qualifying surviving spouse, $31,500 • Head of household, $23,625 • If you checked a box on line 12a, 12b, 12c, or 12d, see inst.	e	**Standard deduction or itemized deductions** (from Schedule A)	12e
	13a	Qualified business income deduction from Form 8995 or Form 8995-A	13a
	b	Additional deductions from Schedule 1-A, line 38	13b
	14	Add lines 12e, 13a, and 13b	14
	15	Subtract line 14 from line 11b. If zero or less, enter -0-. This is your **taxable income**	15
	16	**Tax** (see instructions). Check if any from Form(s): **1** ☐ 8814 **2** ☐ 4972 **3** ☐	16
	17	Amount from Schedule 2, line 3	17
	18	Add lines 16 and 17	18
	19	Child tax credit or credit for other dependents from Schedule 8812	19
	20	Amount from Schedule 3, line 8	20
	21	Add lines 19 and 20	21
	22	Subtract line 21 from line 18. If zero or less, enter -0-	22
	23	Other taxes, including self-employment tax, from Schedule 2, line 21	23
	24	Add lines 22 and 23. This is your **total tax**	24

Payments and Refundable Credits

	25	Federal income tax withheld from:		
	a	Form(s) W-2	25a	
	b	Form(s) 1099	25b	
	c	Other forms (see instructions)	25c	
	d	Add lines 25a through 25c		25d
	26	2025 estimated tax payments and amount applied from 2024 return		26
		If you made estimated tax payments with your former spouse in 2025, enter their SSN (see instructions):		
If you have a qualifying child, you may need to attach Sch. EIC.	27a	Earned income credit (EIC)	27a	
	b	Clergy filing Schedule SE (see instructions) ☐		
	c	If you do not want to claim the EIC, check here ☐		
	28	Additional child tax credit (ACTC) from Schedule 8812. If you do not want to claim the ACTC, check here ☐	28	
	29	American opportunity credit from Form 8863, line 8	29	
	30	Refundable adoption credit from Form 8839, line 13	30	
	31	Amount from Schedule 3, line 15	31	
	32	Add lines 27a, 28, 29, 30, and 31. These are your **total other payments and refundable credits**		32
	33	Add lines 25d, 26, and 32. These are your **total payments**		33

Refund

	34	If line 33 is more than line 24, subtract line 24 from line 33. This is the amount you **overpaid**		34
	35a	Amount of line 34 you want **refunded to you**. If Form 8888 is attached, check here ☐		35a
Direct deposit? See instructions.	b	Routing number **c** Type: ☐ Checking ☐ Savings		
	d	Account number		
	36	Amount of line 34 you want **applied to your 2026 estimated tax**	36	

Amount You Owe

	37	Subtract line 33 from line 24. This is the **amount you owe**. For details on how to pay, go to *www.irs.gov/Payments* or see instructions		37
	38	Estimated tax penalty (see instructions)	38	

Third Party Designee

Do you want to allow another person to discuss this return with the IRS? See instructions. ☐ **Yes.** Complete below. ☐ **No**

Designee's name | Phone no. | Personal identification number (PIN)

Sign Here

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return and accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, they are true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than taxpayer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Your signature	Date	Your occupation	If the IRS sent you an Identity Protection PIN, enter it here (see inst.)
Spouse's signature. If a joint return, **both** must sign.	Date	Spouse's occupation	If the IRS sent your spouse an Identity Protection PIN, enter it here (see inst.)
Phone no.	Email address		

Joint return? See instructions. Keep a copy for your records.

Paid Preparer Use Only

Preparer's name	Preparer's signature	Date	PTIN	Check if: ☐ Self-employed
Firm's name			Phone no.	
Firm's address			Firm's EIN	